



EUROPEAN SCHOOL OF ANTENNAS 2005  
ANTENNA CENTER OF EXCELLENCE (ACE)



## **MICROWAVE AND MILLIMETER-WAVE ANTENNA DESIGN**



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Place: IETR, University of Rennes 1, RENNES, FRANCE

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### **1<sup>st</sup> part : Planar Antennas for Microwave Applications**

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#### **Theory (12 h)**

**J.M. Laheurte**

#### **1 - Main Features of Printed Antennas**

- 1-1 Commonly Encountered Antennas
- 1-2 Microstrip Line Approach
- 1-3 Magnetic Current Approach
- 1-4 Various Types of Printed Antennas
- 1-5 Pros and Cons
- 1-6 Applications & Key Issues

#### **2 - Technologies of Microstrip Antennas**

#### **3 - Analysis of the Rectangular Patch Antenna**

- 3-1 Transmission Line Model
- 3-2 Cavity Model
- 3-3 Equivalent Circuit
- 3-4 Excitation Problem

#### **4 - Microstrip Antenna Feeds**

- 4-1 Introduction
- 4-2 Probe Coupling
- 4-3 Co-planar Coupling
- 4-4 Proximity Coupling
- 4-5 Aperture Coupling

## **5 - Radiation of the Rectangular Patch Antenna**

### **6 - Parametric Study**

- 6-1 Influence of the Substrate Characteristics
- 6-2 Multilayered Structures
- 6-3 Influence of the Ground Plane Dimensions

### **7 - Other Antenna Geometries**

- 7-1 The Circular Patch
- 7-2 Microstrip and Printed Dipoles
- 7-3 Printed Slots

### **8 - Circularly Polarized Antennas**

- 8-1 CP basics
- 8-2 Single and Dual-Fed CP patches
- 8-3 Sequentially Rotated Array
- 8-4 Curl and Quadrifilar-Helix Antennas

### **9 - Multiband and Wideband Antennas**

- 9-1 Parasitic Elements
- 9-2 Stacked Elements
- 9-3 U-Shape Slot
- 9-4 Tuning of Narrow Band Antennas

### **10 - Microstrip Arrays**

- 10-1 Fundamentals of Array Theory
- 10-2 Printed Arrays
- 10-3 Mutual Coupling between Patch Antennas
- 10-4 Parallel and Series Feeding
- 10-5 Array Architectures
- 10-6 Performance Trade-offs

### **11 - Non Resonant and UWB Microstrip Antennas**

- 11-1 Leaky-Wave Antennas
- 11-2 Tapered Slot Antennas
- 11-3 UWB Antennas

### **12 - Small Antennas for Mobile Systems**

- 12-1 Short Dipoles
- 12-2 Fundamentals of Small Antennas
- 12-3 Planar Inverted F Antenna (PIFA)
- 12-4 Inverted F and Inverted L Antennas
- 12-5 Ground Plane Effect
- 12-6 Other Geometries

## **Experimental lab (4 h)**

**M. Grzeskowiak**

# **2<sup>nd</sup> Part : Design of Millimeter Wave Antennas**

**Course organiser : Mohamed HIMDI, Professor**

**IETR (Université de Rennes 1 and INSA de Rennes, France)**



## **Theory (9h)**

**M. Himdi, O. Lafond, R. Sauleau, M. Drissi, S. Chainon, J.M Floch, K. Mahdjoubi**

### **Introduction**

- 1- Millimeter wave frequency ranges
- 2- Constraints (losses, dielectric information at MM, realisation,...)
- 3- Advantages (small size, light weight,...)
- 4- Main features and applications

### **Characterisation Of Antennas Transmission Media In Millimeter Wave Domain**

- 1- Dielectric characterisation techniques
- 2- Dielectric constant
- 3- Dielectric losses

### **Effect Of Transmission Media On Performance Of Printed Antennas**

- 1- Dielectric losses
- 2- Metallic losses
- 3- Surface waves losses
- 4- Efficiency
- 5- Limitation of gain
- 6- Effect on radiation pattern (co and cross polarisation)
- 7- Effect on reflection coefficient (scan blindness angle)

### **Millimeter Wave Specific Antennas Realisation Technology**

- 1- Technology of printed antennas
  - 1-1 2D technology
  - 1-2 Multilayer technology
- 2- 3D technology
  - 2-1 Micro-machined technology
  - 2-2 Integrated and monolithic technology
  - 2-3 Metallised foam technology
  - 2-4 Conformal technology

### **Specific Millimeter Wave Antennas Metrology**

- 1- Vector Network Analyser
- 2- Anechoic chamber
- 3- Probe station
- 4- Test fixture
- 5- Connectors and transitions (coaxial/waveguide, microstrip/waveguide, waveguide/NRD...)

### **Millimeter Wave Antennas Examples**

- 1- Printed antennas array
- 2- Integrated antenna
- 3- MEMS antenna
- 4- Slotted waveguide array
- 5- Leaky-wave antenna
- 6- Tapered dielectric rod antenna
- 7- Dielectric resonator antenna
- 8- Quasi-optical structure (PBG, GBA,...)
- 9- Reflector antenna
- 10- Reflect-array
- 11- Lens antenna
- 12- Horn antenna
- 13- Multi-beam antenna
- 14- Phased array

### **Main Millimeter Wave Antennas Applications**

- 1- Civilian applications
- 2- Military applications
- 3- Space applications
- 4- Automotive applications
- 5- Medical applications

## **Experimental lab (7h)**

**L. Le Coq, S. Chainon, S. Collardey**

- 1- Characterisation of soft substrate (Network Analyser)
- 2- Measurement of antenna input impedance (Network Analyser, probe station)
- 3- Radiation pattern measurement of different patches antenna
  - 3-1 Connector effect
  - 3-2 Substrate effect
  - 3-3 Environment effect
- 4- Radiation pattern measurement of patches array
- 5- Rapid antenna gain measurement